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3-Ethylsulfanyl-5-methyl-1-phenyl-7-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)-1*H*-pyrimido[4,5-*e*]-[1,3,4]thiadiazineM. Nikpour,<sup>a\*</sup> M. Bakavoli,<sup>b</sup> M. Rahimizadeh,<sup>b</sup>  
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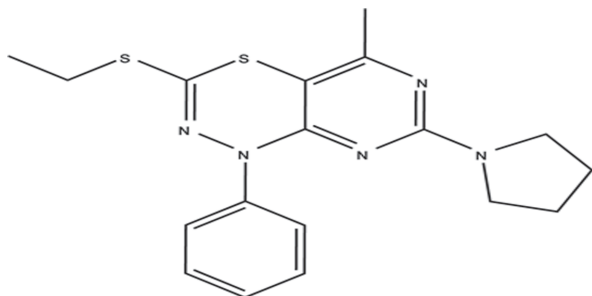
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; *T* = 100 K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.002 \text{ \AA}$ ; *R* factor = 0.032; *wR* factor = 0.076; data-to-parameter ratio = 28.4.

In the crystal structure of the title compound,  $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{21}\text{N}_5\text{S}_2$ , the thiadiazine six-membered ring and pyrrolidine five-membered ring display boat and envelope conformations, respectively. The crystal structure contains weak  $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{N}$  and  $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{S}$  hydrogen bonding.

## Related literature

For general background, see: Rahimizadeh *et al.* (1997); Elliott (1981); Bakavoli *et al.* (2006, 2007, 2008).



## Experimental

## Crystal data

 $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{21}\text{N}_5\text{S}_2$  $M_r = 371.52$ Orthorhombic,  $P2_12_12_1$   
 $a = 8.3601 (2) \text{ \AA}$   
 $b = 10.3596 (3) \text{ \AA}$   
 $c = 20.5754 (6) \text{ \AA}$   
 $V = 1781.98 (8) \text{ \AA}^3$  $Z = 4$   
Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\mu = 0.31 \text{ mm}^{-1}$   
 $T = 100 (2) \text{ K}$   
 $0.43 \times 0.34 \times 0.25 \text{ mm}$ 

## Data collection

Bruker APEXII CCD area-detector diffractometer  
Absorption correction: multi-scan (*APEX2*; Bruker, 2005)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.878$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.926$ 36558 measured reflections  
6479 independent reflections  
5952 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.042$ 

## Refinement

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.031$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.076$   
 $S = 1.01$   
6479 reflections  
228 parameters  
H-atom parameters constrained $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.39 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.24 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$   
Absolute structure: Flack (1983),  
2828 Friedel pairs  
Flack parameter:  $-0.01 (4)$ 

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ ).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$                         | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|--|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| $\text{C12}-\text{H12A}\cdots\text{N4}^i$    | 0.95         | 2.62               | 3.5630 (15) | 172                  |
| $\text{C15}-\text{H15B}\cdots\text{S2}^{ii}$ | 0.99         | 2.83               | 3.6264 (13) | 138                  |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x, y-1, z$ ; (ii)  $-x+\frac{1}{2}, -y+2, z-\frac{1}{2}$ .

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2005); cell refinement: *APEX2*; data reduction: *APEX2*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXTL*; molecular graphics: *SHELXTL*; software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: XU2431).

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**supplementary materials**

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### 3-Ethylsulfanyl-5-methyl-1-phenyl-7-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)-1*H*-pyrimido[4,5-*e*][1,3,4]thiadiazine

M. Nikpour, M. Bakavoli, M. Rahimizadeh, M. R. Bigdeli and M. Mirzaei

#### Comment

The diverse biological activities of pyrimido [4,5-*e*][1,3,4]thiadiazine persuaded us to search for newer and more efficient synthetic methods for this class of heterocyclic compounds. These compounds have been described as being nucleoside analogues, anti-inflammatory, hypotensive, diuretic, and phosphodiesterase inhibitor agents. Despite their importance from pharmacological and synthetic point of views, comparatively few methods for their preparation have been reported. Pyrimido [4,5-*e*] [1,3,4]thiadiazines have been solely synthesized from pyrimidines. Previous routes to such systems have involved condensation of 2,4-dichloro-5-nitro-6-methylpyrimidine with dithizone (Rahimizadeh *et al.*, 1997) *via* Smiles Rearrangement, heterocyclization of 6-hydrazino substituted uracils with isothiocyanates and *N*-bromosuccinimide, reaction of thiohydrazides with 4,5-dihalopyrimidines (Elliott, 1981), condensation of 5-bromo-2-chloro-6-methyl-4-(1-methylhydrazino) pyrimidine with carbondisulfide and alkylhalides (Bakavoli *et al.*, 2007) and isothiocyanates (Bakavoli *et al.*, 2008). In a previous communication (Bakavoli *et al.*, 2006), we described a new approach for the formation of 1-phenyl-1*H*-[1,3,4]thiadiazino[5,6-*b*]quinoxalines. The synthesis we developed involved heterocyclization of alkyl-2-phenylhydrazine-carbodithioates as bifunctional nucleophiles with 2,3-dichloroquinoxaline as an electrophile. To extend the scope of this strategy, we explored other electrophilic species that could successfully undergo similar reaction.

The molecular structure is shown in Fig. 1. In the title crystal structure, the thiadiazine six-membered ring and pyrrolidine five-membered ring display the boat and envelope configuration, respectively. The crystal structure contains weak C—H $\cdots$ N and C—H $\cdots$ S hydrogen bonding (Table 1).

#### Experimental

A mixture of 5-bromo-2,4-dichloro-6-methylpyrimidine (2.5 mmol, 0.61 g), each alkyl-2-phenylhydrazinecarbodithioates (2.5 mmol) and triethylamine (1 ml) in acetonitril (10 ml) were boiled under inert atmosphere for 3 h. After the reaction was completed, the mixture was cooled to room temperature, and then evaporated under reduced pressure. The residue was washed with water and crystallized with ethanol and then washed with petroleum ether 40–60 to give pyrimido [4,5-*e*][1,3,4] thiadiazines. A mixture of previous obtained compound (5 mmol) in ethanol (20 ml) was heated under reflux with pyrrolidine (1.8 g) for 4 h. The solvent was removed and the residue was washed with water and then crystallized from ethanol to give the title crystals.

#### Refinement

Methyl H atoms were placed in calculated positions with C—H = 0.98 Å and torsion angles were refined to fit the electron density,  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ . Other H atoms were placed in calculated positions with C—H = 0.95 (aromatic) and 0.99 Å (methylene), and refined in riding mode with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ .

## Figures

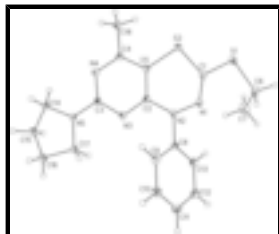


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of the title compound with 30% probability displacement (arbitrary spheres for H atoms).

### 3-Ethylsulfanyl-5-methyl-1-phenyl-7-pyrrolidin-1-yl-1H-pyrimido[4,5-e][1,3,4]thiadiazine

#### Crystal data

$C_{18}H_{21}N_5S_2$

$M_r = 371.52$

Orthorhombic,  $P2_12_12_1$

Hall symbol: P 2ac 2ab

$a = 8.3601$  (2) Å

$b = 10.3596$  (3) Å

$c = 20.5754$  (6) Å

$V = 1781.98$  (8) Å<sup>3</sup>

$Z = 4$

$F_{000} = 784$

$D_x = 1.385$  Mg m<sup>-3</sup>

Melting point: 407 K

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation

$\lambda = 0.71073$  Å

Cell parameters from 9869 reflections

$\theta = 2.2$ – $30.5^\circ$

$\mu = 0.31$  mm<sup>-1</sup>

$T = 100$  (2) K

Prism, colorless

$0.43 \times 0.34 \times 0.25$  mm

#### Data collection

Bruker APEXII CCD area-detector diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Monochromator: graphite

$T = 100$ (2) K

$\varphi$  and  $\omega$  scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan (APEX2; Bruker, 2005)

$T_{\min} = 0.878$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.927$

36558 measured reflections

6479 independent reflections

5952 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.042$

$\theta_{\max} = 32.6^\circ$

$\theta_{\min} = 2.0^\circ$

$h = -12 \rightarrow 12$

$k = -15 \rightarrow 15$

$l = -31 \rightarrow 31$

#### Refinement

Refinement on  $F^2$

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.031$

$wR(F^2) = 0.076$

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.04P)^2 + 0.35P]$

where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$

|  |  |
|--|--|
| $S = 1.01$   | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.39 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$  |
| 6479 reflections   | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.24 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$ |
| 228 parameters   | Extinction correction: none                            |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods | Absolute structure: Flack (1983), 2828 Friedel pairs   |
| Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map           | Flack parameter: $-0.01$ (4)                           |

### Special details

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

### Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|      | $x$          | $y$          | $z$           | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|--------------|--------------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| S1   | 0.22775 (4)  | 0.63689 (3)  | 0.139002 (14) | 0.01803 (7)                      |
| S2   | 0.13141 (4)  | 0.84992 (3)  | 0.054416 (14) | 0.01782 (7)                      |
| N1   | 0.19500 (13) | 0.60797 (10) | 0.01133 (5)   | 0.01500 (19)                     |
| N2   | 0.15503 (13) | 0.65520 (9)  | -0.05106 (5)  | 0.01352 (18)                     |
| N3   | 0.25257 (12) | 0.79575 (9)  | -0.13046 (5)  | 0.01259 (18)                     |
| N4   | 0.32207 (12) | 1.01589 (9)  | -0.10384 (5)  | 0.01291 (18)                     |
| N5   | 0.32568 (13) | 0.93935 (9)  | -0.20956 (5)  | 0.01266 (18)                     |
| C1   | 0.18653 (15) | 0.68568 (11) | 0.05930 (6)   | 0.0150 (2)                       |
| C2   | 0.20870 (15) | 0.77788 (11) | -0.06931 (5)  | 0.0123 (2)                       |
| C3   | 0.29962 (14) | 0.91713 (11) | -0.14572 (5)  | 0.01168 (19)                     |
| C4   | 0.28199 (15) | 0.99345 (11) | -0.04183 (5)  | 0.0132 (2)                       |
| C5   | 0.21638 (15) | 0.87583 (11) | -0.02250 (5)  | 0.0133 (2)                       |
| C6   | 0.24582 (16) | 0.46325 (12) | 0.13017 (6)   | 0.0178 (2)                       |
| H6A  | 0.2309       | 0.4225       | 0.1733        | 0.021*                           |
| H6B  | 0.1592       | 0.4320       | 0.1014        | 0.021*                           |
| C7   | 0.40534 (17) | 0.42034 (15) | 0.10245 (7)   | 0.0253 (3)                       |
| H7A  | 0.4078       | 0.3259       | 0.0995        | 0.038*                           |
| H7B  | 0.4919       | 0.4499       | 0.1309        | 0.038*                           |
| H7C  | 0.4194       | 0.4574       | 0.0590        | 0.038*                           |
| C8   | 0.13997 (14) | 0.55459 (11) | -0.09830 (5)  | 0.0126 (2)                       |
| C9   | 0.04771 (15) | 0.57732 (12) | -0.15373 (6)  | 0.0151 (2)                       |
| H9A  | -0.0024      | 0.6587       | -0.1599       | 0.018*                           |
| C10  | 0.02966 (15) | 0.48028 (13) | -0.19981 (6)  | 0.0170 (2)                       |
| H10A | -0.0308      | 0.4963       | -0.2381       | 0.020*                           |
| C11  | 0.09974 (15) | 0.35941 (13) | -0.19027 (6)  | 0.0178 (2)                       |
| H11A | 0.0866       | 0.2932       | -0.2217       | 0.021*                           |

## supplementary materials

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|      |              |              |              |            |
|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| C12  | 0.18862 (15) | 0.33680 (11) | -0.13451 (6) | 0.0167 (2) |
| H12A | 0.2351       | 0.2543       | -0.1276      | 0.020*     |
| C13  | 0.21026 (15) | 0.43426 (11) | -0.08857 (6) | 0.0151 (2) |
| H13A | 0.2727       | 0.4186       | -0.0508      | 0.018*     |
| C14  | 0.39636 (15) | 1.05860 (11) | -0.23480 (6) | 0.0137 (2) |
| H14A | 0.4645       | 1.1009       | -0.2017      | 0.016*     |
| H14B | 0.3126       | 1.1199       | -0.2491      | 0.016*     |
| C15  | 0.49585 (15) | 1.01128 (13) | -0.29226 (6) | 0.0163 (2) |
| H15A | 0.6028       | 0.9815       | -0.2780      | 0.020*     |
| H15B | 0.5087       | 1.0797       | -0.3254      | 0.020*     |
| C16  | 0.39505 (16) | 0.89890 (12) | -0.31828 (6) | 0.0163 (2) |
| H16A | 0.3043       | 0.9306       | -0.3447      | 0.020*     |
| H16B | 0.4607       | 0.8394       | -0.3449      | 0.020*     |
| C17  | 0.33637 (16) | 0.83293 (11) | -0.25639 (6) | 0.0151 (2) |
| H17A | 0.2306       | 0.7921       | -0.2632      | 0.018*     |
| H17B | 0.4132       | 0.7665       | -0.2416      | 0.018*     |
| C18  | 0.30455 (17) | 1.10308 (12) | 0.00497 (6)  | 0.0187 (2) |
| H18A | 0.3845       | 1.1632       | -0.0123      | 0.028*     |
| H18B | 0.3412       | 1.0693       | 0.0469       | 0.028*     |
| H18C | 0.2027       | 1.1484       | 0.0109       | 0.028*     |

### Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|     | $U^{11}$     | $U^{22}$     | $U^{33}$     | $U^{12}$      | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$     |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| S1  | 0.02582 (15) | 0.01779 (13) | 0.01048 (11) | -0.00161 (12) | 0.00034 (11) | 0.00230 (10) |
| S2  | 0.02715 (16) | 0.01428 (12) | 0.01203 (12) | 0.00202 (12)  | 0.00653 (11) | 0.00012 (10) |
| N1  | 0.0204 (5)   | 0.0137 (4)   | 0.0109 (4)   | -0.0006 (4)   | 0.0009 (4)   | 0.0031 (3)   |
| N2  | 0.0203 (5)   | 0.0105 (4)   | 0.0098 (4)   | -0.0011 (4)   | 0.0010 (3)   | 0.0008 (3)   |
| N3  | 0.0161 (5)   | 0.0108 (4)   | 0.0109 (4)   | 0.0005 (3)    | 0.0010 (3)   | 0.0011 (3)   |
| N4  | 0.0158 (5)   | 0.0110 (4)   | 0.0119 (4)   | 0.0002 (4)    | 0.0005 (3)   | 0.0002 (3)   |
| N5  | 0.0181 (5)   | 0.0095 (4)   | 0.0104 (4)   | 0.0000 (3)    | 0.0019 (3)   | 0.0002 (3)   |
| C1  | 0.0188 (5)   | 0.0144 (5)   | 0.0117 (5)   | -0.0013 (4)   | 0.0020 (4)   | 0.0030 (4)   |
| C2  | 0.0139 (5)   | 0.0110 (4)   | 0.0119 (5)   | 0.0008 (4)    | 0.0017 (4)   | 0.0005 (4)   |
| C3  | 0.0125 (5)   | 0.0118 (4)   | 0.0108 (4)   | 0.0018 (4)    | 0.0006 (4)   | 0.0012 (4)   |
| C4  | 0.0162 (5)   | 0.0114 (4)   | 0.0120 (4)   | 0.0012 (4)    | -0.0002 (4)  | -0.0005 (4)  |
| C5  | 0.0176 (5)   | 0.0121 (5)   | 0.0102 (4)   | 0.0014 (4)    | 0.0021 (4)   | 0.0009 (4)   |
| C6  | 0.0181 (6)   | 0.0169 (5)   | 0.0183 (5)   | -0.0004 (4)   | 0.0000 (4)   | 0.0056 (4)   |
| C7  | 0.0201 (6)   | 0.0296 (7)   | 0.0261 (7)   | 0.0060 (6)    | -0.0007 (5)  | 0.0019 (5)   |
| C8  | 0.0144 (5)   | 0.0109 (4)   | 0.0124 (4)   | -0.0020 (4)   | 0.0023 (4)   | -0.0006 (4)  |
| C9  | 0.0160 (5)   | 0.0135 (5)   | 0.0158 (5)   | -0.0003 (4)   | 0.0001 (4)   | 0.0014 (4)   |
| C10 | 0.0160 (6)   | 0.0189 (6)   | 0.0162 (5)   | -0.0023 (4)   | -0.0012 (4)  | -0.0011 (4)  |
| C11 | 0.0185 (6)   | 0.0160 (5)   | 0.0189 (5)   | -0.0034 (5)   | 0.0021 (4)   | -0.0051 (4)  |
| C12 | 0.0188 (5)   | 0.0118 (5)   | 0.0193 (5)   | -0.0008 (4)   | 0.0035 (4)   | -0.0003 (4)  |
| C13 | 0.0170 (6)   | 0.0131 (5)   | 0.0152 (5)   | 0.0000 (4)    | 0.0013 (4)   | 0.0014 (4)   |
| C14 | 0.0161 (5)   | 0.0117 (5)   | 0.0133 (5)   | -0.0009 (4)   | 0.0013 (4)   | 0.0024 (4)   |
| C15 | 0.0165 (5)   | 0.0202 (6)   | 0.0122 (5)   | -0.0021 (4)   | 0.0011 (4)   | 0.0003 (4)   |
| C16 | 0.0199 (6)   | 0.0187 (5)   | 0.0104 (5)   | -0.0015 (5)   | 0.0010 (4)   | 0.0006 (4)   |
| C17 | 0.0216 (6)   | 0.0115 (5)   | 0.0123 (5)   | 0.0006 (4)    | 0.0019 (4)   | -0.0009 (4)  |

C18            0.0282 (7)            0.0136 (5)            0.0144 (5)            -0.0019 (5)            -0.0004 (5)            -0.0031 (4)

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|            |             |               |             |
|------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| S1—C1      | 1.7502 (12) | C8—C9         | 1.3968 (16) |
| S1—C6      | 1.8144 (13) | C9—C10        | 1.3901 (17) |
| S2—C5      | 1.7553 (11) | C9—H9A        | 0.9500      |
| S2—C1      | 1.7657 (12) | C10—C11       | 1.3963 (19) |
| N1—C1      | 1.2757 (15) | C10—H10A      | 0.9500      |
| N1—N2      | 1.4137 (13) | C11—C12       | 1.3868 (18) |
| N2—C2      | 1.3991 (14) | C11—H11A      | 0.9500      |
| N2—C8      | 1.4307 (15) | C12—C13       | 1.3948 (16) |
| N3—C2      | 1.3235 (14) | C12—H12A      | 0.9500      |
| N3—C3      | 1.3545 (14) | C13—H13A      | 0.9500      |
| N4—C4      | 1.3394 (14) | C14—C15       | 1.5264 (17) |
| N4—C3      | 1.3508 (14) | C14—H14A      | 0.9900      |
| N5—C3      | 1.3512 (14) | C14—H14B      | 0.9900      |
| N5—C14     | 1.4646 (15) | C15—C16       | 1.5337 (18) |
| N5—C17     | 1.4670 (15) | C15—H15A      | 0.9900      |
| C2—C5      | 1.4005 (15) | C15—H15B      | 0.9900      |
| C4—C5      | 1.3942 (15) | C16—C17       | 1.5261 (16) |
| C4—C18     | 1.5008 (16) | C16—H16A      | 0.9900      |
| C6—C7      | 1.5171 (19) | C16—H16B      | 0.9900      |
| C6—H6A     | 0.9900      | C17—H17A      | 0.9900      |
| C6—H6B     | 0.9900      | C17—H17B      | 0.9900      |
| C7—H7A     | 0.9800      | C18—H18A      | 0.9800      |
| C7—H7B     | 0.9800      | C18—H18B      | 0.9800      |
| C7—H7C     | 0.9800      | C18—H18C      | 0.9800      |
| C8—C13     | 1.3926 (16) |               |             |
| C1—S1—C6   | 102.06 (6)  | C8—C9—H9A     | 120.2       |
| C5—S2—C1   | 95.34 (5)   | C9—C10—C11    | 120.48 (12) |
| C1—N1—N2   | 118.10 (10) | C9—C10—H10A   | 119.8       |
| C2—N2—N1   | 118.84 (9)  | C11—C10—H10A  | 119.8       |
| C2—N2—C8   | 120.50 (9)  | C12—C11—C10   | 119.50 (11) |
| N1—N2—C8   | 112.67 (9)  | C12—C11—H11A  | 120.2       |
| C2—N3—C3   | 115.51 (10) | C10—C11—H11A  | 120.2       |
| C4—N4—C3   | 116.20 (10) | C11—C12—C13   | 120.52 (11) |
| C3—N5—C14  | 123.61 (10) | C11—C12—H12A  | 119.7       |
| C3—N5—C17  | 121.36 (9)  | C13—C12—H12A  | 119.7       |
| C14—N5—C17 | 112.11 (9)  | C8—C13—C12    | 119.73 (11) |
| N1—C1—S1   | 122.13 (9)  | C8—C13—H13A   | 120.1       |
| N1—C1—S2   | 125.35 (9)  | C12—C13—H13A  | 120.1       |
| S1—C1—S2   | 112.52 (7)  | N5—C14—C15    | 102.92 (9)  |
| N3—C2—N2   | 118.10 (10) | N5—C14—H14A   | 111.2       |
| N3—C2—C5   | 122.66 (10) | C15—C14—H14A  | 111.2       |
| N2—C2—C5   | 119.23 (10) | N5—C14—H14B   | 111.2       |
| N4—C3—N5   | 117.95 (10) | C15—C14—H14B  | 111.2       |
| N4—C3—N3   | 126.56 (10) | H14A—C14—H14B | 109.1       |
| N5—C3—N3   | 115.49 (10) | C14—C15—C16   | 102.40 (10) |

## supplementary materials

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|              |              |                 |              |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| N4—C4—C5     | 121.46 (10)  | C14—C15—H15A    | 111.3        |
| N4—C4—C18    | 116.64 (10)  | C16—C15—H15A    | 111.3        |
| C5—C4—C18    | 121.85 (10)  | C14—C15—H15B    | 111.3        |
| C4—C5—C2     | 117.07 (10)  | C16—C15—H15B    | 111.3        |
| C4—C5—S2     | 123.37 (8)   | H15A—C15—H15B   | 109.2        |
| C2—C5—S2     | 119.38 (9)   | C17—C16—C15     | 103.02 (9)   |
| C7—C6—S1     | 113.66 (10)  | C17—C16—H16A    | 111.2        |
| C7—C6—H6A    | 108.8        | C15—C16—H16A    | 111.2        |
| S1—C6—H6A    | 108.8        | C17—C16—H16B    | 111.2        |
| C7—C6—H6B    | 108.8        | C15—C16—H16B    | 111.2        |
| S1—C6—H6B    | 108.8        | H16A—C16—H16B   | 109.1        |
| H6A—C6—H6B   | 107.7        | N5—C17—C16      | 103.36 (9)   |
| C6—C7—H7A    | 109.5        | N5—C17—H17A     | 111.1        |
| C6—C7—H7B    | 109.5        | C16—C17—H17A    | 111.1        |
| H7A—C7—H7B   | 109.5        | N5—C17—H17B     | 111.1        |
| C6—C7—H7C    | 109.5        | C16—C17—H17B    | 111.1        |
| H7A—C7—H7C   | 109.5        | H17A—C17—H17B   | 109.1        |
| H7B—C7—H7C   | 109.5        | C4—C18—H18A     | 109.5        |
| C13—C8—C9    | 120.08 (11)  | C4—C18—H18B     | 109.5        |
| C13—C8—N2    | 121.16 (10)  | H18A—C18—H18B   | 109.5        |
| C9—C8—N2     | 118.72 (10)  | C4—C18—H18C     | 109.5        |
| C10—C9—C8    | 119.66 (11)  | H18A—C18—H18C   | 109.5        |
| C10—C9—H9A   | 120.2        | H18B—C18—H18C   | 109.5        |
| C1—N1—N2—C2  | 41.93 (16)   | C18—C4—C5—S2    | 8.17 (17)    |
| C1—N1—N2—C8  | -168.98 (11) | N3—C2—C5—C4     | -3.72 (18)   |
| N2—N1—C1—S1  | 178.19 (9)   | N2—C2—C5—C4     | 175.25 (11)  |
| N2—N1—C1—S2  | -1.02 (17)   | N3—C2—C5—S2     | 171.64 (10)  |
| C6—S1—C1—N1  | -8.61 (13)   | N2—C2—C5—S2     | -9.38 (16)   |
| C6—S1—C1—S2  | 170.70 (7)   | C1—S2—C5—C4     | -147.93 (11) |
| C5—S2—C1—N1  | -33.47 (13)  | C1—S2—C5—C2     | 37.01 (11)   |
| C5—S2—C1—S1  | 147.25 (7)   | C1—S1—C6—C7     | 78.51 (11)   |
| C3—N3—C2—N2  | 178.42 (10)  | C2—N2—C8—C13    | 127.99 (12)  |
| C3—N3—C2—C5  | -2.60 (18)   | N1—N2—C8—C13    | -20.53 (15)  |
| N1—N2—C2—N3  | 143.21 (11)  | C2—N2—C8—C9     | -54.47 (15)  |
| C8—N2—C2—N3  | -3.42 (17)   | N1—N2—C8—C9     | 157.01 (11)  |
| N1—N2—C2—C5  | -35.81 (16)  | C13—C8—C9—C10   | -1.54 (18)   |
| C8—N2—C2—C5  | 177.56 (11)  | N2—C8—C9—C10    | -179.11 (11) |
| C4—N4—C3—N5  | 174.47 (11)  | C8—C9—C10—C11   | 1.60 (19)    |
| C4—N4—C3—N3  | -5.39 (18)   | C9—C10—C11—C12  | -0.37 (19)   |
| C14—N5—C3—N4 | 8.23 (17)    | C10—C11—C12—C13 | -0.94 (18)   |
| C17—N5—C3—N4 | 167.32 (11)  | C9—C8—C13—C12   | 0.25 (18)    |
| C14—N5—C3—N3 | -171.89 (10) | N2—C8—C13—C12   | 177.76 (11)  |
| C17—N5—C3—N3 | -12.81 (16)  | C11—C12—C13—C8  | 1.00 (18)    |
| C2—N3—C3—N4  | 7.60 (18)    | C3—N5—C14—C15   | 144.67 (11)  |
| C2—N3—C3—N5  | -172.26 (10) | C17—N5—C14—C15  | -16.12 (13)  |
| C3—N4—C4—C5  | -1.88 (17)   | N5—C14—C15—C16  | 34.32 (12)   |
| C3—N4—C4—C18 | -179.27 (11) | C14—C15—C16—C17 | -40.28 (12)  |
| N4—C4—C5—C2  | 6.08 (18)    | C3—N5—C17—C16   | -170.29 (11) |
| C18—C4—C5—C2 | -176.66 (12) | C14—N5—C17—C16  | -9.01 (13)   |



N4—C4—C5—S2                      -169.08 (9)                      C15—C16—C17—N5                      30.31 (13)

*Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)*

| <i>D</i> —H $\cdots$ <i>A</i>      | <i>D</i> —H | H $\cdots$ <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> $\cdots$ <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H $\cdots$ <i>A</i> |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| C12—H12A $\cdots$ N4 <sup>i</sup>  | 0.95        | 2.62                | 3.5630 (15)                | 172                           |
| C15—H15B $\cdots$ S2 <sup>ii</sup> | 0.99        | 2.83                | 3.6264 (13)                | 138                           |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x, y-1, z$ ; (ii)  $-x+1/2, -y+2, z-1/2$ .

Fig. 1

